



Market needs & Technology

- **Market needs:** AC current sensing solutions for high and medium voltage grid automation and monitoring for outdoor new built or retrofit applications: Protection, safety, fault detection and location, power quality monitoring
- Current sensor technology retained: Rogowski coil principle



- Air core technology without magnetic circuit A pick up coil is magnetically coupled with the flux created by the current to be measured. A voltage is induced on the pick-up coil proportional to the derivative of the flux and this proportional to the derivative of the current to be measured
- AC currents measurement only
- No linearity error no saturation



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LEM Rogowski coils portfolio



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Main Features:

- 1 to 300000 ARMS nominal
- Class accuracy 0.5 according to IEC 61869-10 regardless of primary conductor position
- Rated insulation voltage 1kV CATIII
- Flexible split-core current sensor for easy installation anywhere
- Almost perfect linearity, no saturation, no upper limit in current rating
- Internal shield

 Low output voltage proportional to the rate of change (derivative) of the primary current (electronic integrator required): 100 mV/kA @ 50Hz



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Ø 2.4 mm hole to pass a security seal ٠

Teardrop shape models available

Ruggedized Outdoor

Main Features:

ARU

- 10.4 mm gauge with sensing apertures of Ø 70mm to 300mm
- Ruggedized outdoor UV, water, dust and ice • resistant for outdoor installations
- Bandwidth: 50/60 Hz
- Operating range: -40°C to +80°C
- Fast clip-on mounting whilst cable is connected
- Slot expected to fix the loop on conductor with a cable tie







Advantages:

- One unique design covering the range from 1 to 300000 A
- Do not saturate with overcurrent and short-circuit currents
- 'Perfect Loop' technology (patented coil clasp)
- → Not sensitive to the sensitivity to the position of the conductor inside the loop: Class accuracy 0.5 according to IEC 61869-10
- \rightarrow Robust and fast 'Twist and Click' closure
- Pure Rogowski coil No trimming resistors used to calibrate the coil
- → Simple copper wire wounded very accurately
- → Long term stability, very accurate. Strong winding knowledge
- → Less sensitive to external environments, more accurate
- Internal shield
- \rightarrow Better accuracy at low currents
- \rightarrow Less sensitive to external environments





Measuring error vs the position of the primary conductor





Advantages:

- Ruggedized outdoor:
- \rightarrow UV resistant
- \rightarrow Water resistant
- \rightarrow Dust resistant
- \rightarrow Ice resistant

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- \rightarrow IPx8
- \rightarrow Ideal or outdoor installations









WATER & DUST PROTECT



- Distribution network management applications:
 - Outdoor substations
 - Distribution Transformer Monitoring
 - Underground substations
 - Pole-mounted transformers
 - Overhead lines
 - Distribution system equipment: electrical load
 - Medium voltage grid automation
 - Distribution Automation for Fault Detection
 - Isolation and restoration
 - Grid Monitoring (e.g. Intelligent substations)
 - Protection & Safety
 - Distribution Automation for Power Quality



Standards

- IEC 61010-1: 2010; IEC 61010-2-32: 2012
 IEC 61869-1: 2007; IEC 61869-6: 2016; IEC 61869-10: 2017
- UL (pending)



